

AWAC - 1 MHz



Real-time current profiles and directional waves for shallow water

The AWAC 1 MHz ADCP has become the standard reference technology in submerged wave-measurement applications. Thousands of these ADCPs have been deployed to capture the full wave spectrum in combination with current profiles. With a 35 m maximum range for wave measurements and 4 Hz sampling of the surface elevation, the AWAC 1 MHz is the optimal tool for shallow current and wave measurements.

Highlights

- ✓ Real-time current profiles to 30 m range; real-time directional waves to 35 m range
- ✓ Acoustic surface tracking (AST) with vertical beam
- ✓ Can be used both with fixed frames and subsurface buoys

Applications

- ✓ Online, real-time measurements of currents and waves
- ✓ Design data for planning of new coastal structures
- ✓ Site studies for offshore wind platforms
- ✓ Coastal erosion studies
- ✓ Monitoring of transient waves for channel wall protection

Technical specifications

→ Water velocity measurements

Maximum profiling range	30 m
Cell size	0.25-4.0 m
Number of cells	Typical 20-40, max. 128
Velocity range	± 10 m/s horizontal, ± 5 m/s along beam
Accuracy	$\pm 1\%$ of measured value ± 0.5 cm/s
Velocity precision	Consult instrument software
Maximum output rate	1 Hz
Internal sampling rate	7 Hz

→ Echo intensity (along slanted beams)

Sampling	Same as velocity
Resolution	0.45 dB
Dynamic range	90 dB
Transducer acoustic frequency	1 MHz
Number of beams	3 beams 120° apart, one vertical beam (90° apart, one at 5° for platform mount)
Beam width	0.85° (1.7° total)
Beam width vertical beam	1.7° total

→ Wave measurement option (AST)

Maximum depth	35 m
Data types	Pressure, one velocity along each beam, AST
Sampling rate velocity (output)	2 Hz
Sampling rate AST (output)	4 Hz
No. of samples per burst	512, 1024 or 2048

→ Wave estimates

Range	-15 to 15 m
Accuracy/resolution (Hs)	< 1% of measured value / 1 cm
Accuracy/resolution (Dir)	2° / 0.1°
Period range	0.5-50 s
Cut-off period (Hs)	5 m depth: 0.5 sec, 20 m depth: 0.9 sec, 60 m depth: 1.5 sec
Cut-off period (dir)	5 m depth: 1.5 sec, 20 m depth: 3.1 sec, 60 m depth: 5.5 sec

→ Sensors

Temperature:	Thermistor embedded in housing
Temp. range	-4 to +40 °C
Temp. accuracy/resolution	0.1 °C/0.01°C
Temp. time response	< 5 min
Compass:	Magnetoresistive

→ Sensors

Accuracy/resolution	2°/0.1° for tilt <15°
Tilt:	Liquid level
Accuracy/resolution	0.2°/0.1°
Maximum tilt	30°,AST requires <10° instrument tilt
Up or Down	Automatic detect
Pressure:	Piezoresistive
Range	50 m
Accuracy	0.5% of full scale (optional 0.1% of full scale)
Resolution	0.005% of full scale

→ Analog inputs

No. of channels	2
Supply voltage to analog output devices	Three options selectable through firmware commands: Battery voltage/500 mA, +5V/250 mA, +12V/100 mA
Voltage input	0-5 V
Resolution	16-bit A/D

→ Data Recording

Capacity	9 MB standard, 4/16 GB (Prolog)
Profile record	Ncells*9 + 120 bytes
Wave record	Nsamples*24 + 1k bytes
Mode	Stop when full (default and Prolog) or wrap mode

→ Real Time Clock

Accuracy	±1 min/year
Backup in absence of power	1 year

→ Data Communications

I/O	RS-232 or RS-422. Software supports most commercially available USB- RS-232 converters
Communication baud rate	300- 115200 Bd
Recorder download baud rate	600/1200 kBd for both RS-232 and RS-422
User control	Handled via "AWAC AST" software, or ActiveX® controls. "Seastate" for online systems
Output formats	NMEA, Binary. Prolog provides same types also for processed wave and current data.

→ Connectors

Bulkhead	MCBH-2-FS, MCBH-8-FS, optional Souriau M-series metal connector for online use
Cable	PMCIL-8-MP on 10 m polyurethane cable, metal connector optional

→ Software

Functions	Deployment planning, instrument configuration, data retrieval and conversion. (for Windows®)
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→ Power

DC input	9- 18V DC
Maximum peak current	3 A
Avg. power consumption	0,65 W
Sleep current	< 100 µA
Transmit power	1-30W, 3 adjustable levels

→ Environmental

Operating temperature	-4 to +40 °C
Storage temperature	-20 to +60 °C
Shock and vibration	IEC 721-3-2
EMC approval	IEC 61000
Depth rating	300m

→ Materials

Standard model	POM and polyurethane plastics with titanium fasteners
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→ Dimensions

Maximum diameter	210 mm
Maximum length	175 mm

→ Weight

Weight in air	6.1 kg
Weight in water	2.9 kg

→ Online cable

Polyurethane jacket, Shore D hardness, 13mm in diameter, max 2km. Inquire for longer cables